

ENTRANCE TEST-2022**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES****SOCIOLOGY**

Total Questions : 60
Time Allowed : 70 Minutes

Question Booklet Series

B

Roll No. :

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Instructions for Candidates :

1. Write your Entrance Test Roll Number in the space provided at the top of this page of Question Booklet and fill up the necessary information in the spaces provided on the OMR Answer Sheet.
2. OMR Answer Sheet has an Original Copy and a Candidate's Copy glued beneath it at the top. While making entries in the Original Copy, candidate should ensure that the two copies are aligned properly so that the entries made in the Original Copy against each item are exactly copied in the Candidate's Copy.
3. All entries in the OMR Answer Sheet, including answers to questions, are to be recorded in the Original Copy only.
4. Choose the correct / most appropriate response for each question among the options A, B, C and D and darken the circle of the appropriate response completely. The incomplete darkened circle is not correctly read by the OMR Scanner and no complaint to this effect shall be entertained.
5. Use only blue/black ball point pen to darken the circle of correct/most appropriate response. In no case gel/ink pen or pencil should be used.
6. Do not darken more than one circle of options for any question. A question with more than one darkened response shall be considered wrong.
7. There will be '**Negative Marking**' for wrong answers. Each wrong answer will lead to the deduction of 0.25 marks from the total score of the candidate.
8. Only those candidates who would obtain positive score in Entrance Test Examination shall be eligible for admission.
9. Do not make any stray mark on the OMR sheet.
10. Calculators and mobiles shall not be permitted inside the examination hall.
11. Rough work, if any, should be done on the blank sheets provided with the question booklet.
12. OMR Answer Sheet must be handled carefully and it should not be folded or mutilated in which case it will not be evaluated.
13. Ensure that your OMR Answer Sheet has been signed by the Invigilator and the candidate himself/herself.
14. At the end of the examination, hand over the OMR Answer Sheet to the invigilator who will first tear off the original OMR sheet in presence of the Candidate and hand over the Candidate's Copy to the candidate.

1. Which is not an advantage of a case study method?
 - (A) It makes an in-depth study possible
 - (B) It is flexible with respect to using methods for data collection
 - (C) It can be conducted in practically any kind of social setting
 - (D) It is a time saving method
2. Who called Sociology as the queen and its practitioners as the scientist-priests?
 - (A) Emile Durkheim
 - (B) August Comte
 - (C) Max Weber
 - (D) Herbert Spencer
3. The group that refers to a formal, impersonal group where there is little social intimacy or mutual understanding is called as:
 - (A) Secondary Group
 - (B) Primary Group
 - (C) Out-Group
 - (D) In-Group
4. Manifest function of institutions are:
 - (A) Open, stated and conscious functions
 - (B) Unconscious or covert and hidden functions
 - (C) Both (A) & (B)
 - (D) None of the above
5. The rules that refer to the conscious or unconscious tendency to select a mate with personal characteristics similar to one's own are called as :
 - (A) Incest taboo
 - (B) Homogamy
 - (C) Heterogamy
 - (D) Endogamy
6. The process of socialization in which a person "rehearses" for future positions, occupations, and social relationships is called as
 - (A) Anticipatory socialization
 - (B) Reverse socialization
 - (C) Resocialization
 - (D) None of the above
7. Which sociologist saw human societies as moving forward in their thinking from mythology to scientific method ?
 - (A) Oswald Spengler
 - (B) Arnold Toynbee
 - (C) August Comte
 - (D) Wilbert Moore
8. The concept of Looking Glass Self in early 1900s was advanced by :
 - (A) G H. Mead
 - (B) Erving Goffman
 - (C) C H Cooley
 - (D) None of the above
9. Which of the following is correct?
 - (A) Society is concrete
 - (B) Society is confined to man
 - (C) Society involves both likeness and difference
 - (D) None of the above
10. Which is not an example of primary group?
 - (A) Play group
 - (B) The group of friends
 - (C) The gossip group
 - (D) Business firm
11. Which of the following is a composite family?
 - (A) Man, wife and unmarried children
 - (B) Lineal and collateral joint families
 - (C) Man, wife and unmarried children and ego's parents and unmarried brothers and sisters
 - (D) All of the above

12. A social rule that requires a person to select the spouse from within the caste and sub caste is called as :
- Polygyny
 - Endogamy
 - Polyandry
 - Monogamy
13. The relationship based on marriage is called as:
- Affinal marriage
 - Consanguinal marriage
 - Both (A) & (B)
 - None of the above
14. Which of the following is not true about religion?
- Religion can provide a source of comfort, explanation and meanings for life
 - Religion can provide a source of identity, security and sense of belonging
 - Religion can provide a source of explanation for questions such as the meaning of life and death
 - Religion has no important role in welfare of individuals
15. Which of the following is a positive sanction?
- Crime
 - Deviance
 - Punishment
 - Reward
16. Which sociologist divided the subject matter of sociology into social statics and social dynamics?
- August Comte
 - Herbert Spencer
 - Talcott Parsons
 - Emile Durkheim
17. Emile Durkheim differentiated between two broad types of social facts as :
- Social currents and morality
 - Collective conscience and collective representations
 - Mechanical and organic solidarity
 - Material and Non-material social facts
18. According to Emile Durkheim, altruistic suicide is more likely to occur when :
- Social integration is too strong
 - Social integration is too weak
 - Both (A) & (B)
 - None of the above
19. Which of the following is correct about ideal types?
- They are not useful and helpful in doing empirical research
 - They are not derived inductively from the real world of social history
 - They are heuristic devices
 - They are not essentially measuring rods
20. The work Protestant Ethic and the spirit of Capitalism is best known work of which sociologist?
- Emile Durkheim
 - Max Weber
 - Karl Marx
 - August Comte
21. Karl Marx believed that there is an inherent relation between labor and human nature and thought that this relation is perverted by capitalism. He called this perverted relation as:
- Dialectical method
 - Commodification
 - Surplus value
 - Alienation

22. The complete list of all the members/units of the population from which each sampling unit is selected is known as :
- Probability sampling
 - Non-probability sampling
 - Sampling frame
 - Sample size
23. Cluster sampling is a type of which sampling method?
- Non-probability sampling
 - Probability sampling
 - Both (A) & (B)
 - None of the above
24. Questionnaire can be used with:
- Illiterate People only
 - Literate people only
 - Both of the above
 - None of the above
25. According to Census 2011, Sikhs comprise _____ percent of the total population of India.
- 15.2
 - 12.4
 - 1.72
 - 14.2
26. The structural-functional approach to study Indian society was used by :
- Karl Marx
 - August Comte
 - A. R. Desai
 - M. N. Shrinivas
27. NRHM stands for :
- National Health Mission
 - National Urban Health Mission
 - National Rural Health Mission
 - National Tribal Health Mission
28. The state of severe deprivation of basic human needs is also known as :
- Absolute poverty
 - Relative poverty
 - Situational poverty
 - Generational poverty
29. The most rigid form of stratification and is associated with India is called as :
- Class system
 - Caste System
 - Fuedal Estates
 - None of the above
30. Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 intended to:
- Preventing the giving or receiving of dowry like property, goods, or money given either by party to the marriage, by the parents of either party, or by anyone else in connection with marriage.
 - Facilitating the giving or receiving of dowry like property, goods, or money given either by party to the marriage, by the parents of either party, or by anyone else in connection with marriage.
 - Both (A) & (B)
 - None of the above

31. A non-probability sampling method, often employed in field research, whereby each person interviewed may be asked to suggest additional people for interviewing refers to:
- Cluster sampling
 - Stratified sampling
 - Random sampling
 - Snowball sampling
32. The set of structured questions in which answers are recorded or filled by the interviewer himself is called:
- Questionnaire
 - Interview schedule
 - Observation
 - None of the above
33. The advantages of sampling method are:
- Saving of time
 - Saving of funds
 - Saving of human resources
 - All of the above
34. The interview in which there are no specifications in the wording of the questions or the order of the questions and the interviewer forms the questions as and when required and the structure of these questions is flexible, being presented in the form of guide is called:
- Focused interview
 - Group interview
 - Structured interview
 - Unstructured interview
35. A research method in which the investigator becomes a part of the situation he is studying:
- Non-participation observation
 - Participation observation
 - Systematic observation
 - Laboratory observation
36. The school of thought that regards sociology has a limited scope and studies the abstract forms of social relationship :
- Formalistic School of thought
 - Synthetic School of thought
 - Both (A) & (B)
 - None of the above
37. The distinction between community and association was made by :
- Pitrim Sorokin
 - Ferdinand Tonnies
 - H. M. Johnson
 - Emile Durkheim
38. The school of thought that wants to make sociology a synthesis of social sciences and thinks the scope of sociology is very wide:
- Rational school of thought
 - Critical school of thought
 - Formal school of thought
 - Synthetic school of thought
39. Family of procreation is:
- The family in which a person is not born or raised
 - A family that is formed through marriage
 - Both (A) and (B)
 - None of the above
40. Which concept refers to the ways in which people's thoughts, feelings, appearance, and behavior are regulated in social systems?
- Social control
 - Social change
 - Social conflict
 - Social distance

41. The new social science that Comte sought to establish he first called as:
- (A) Social Research
 - (B) Social Physics
 - (C) Social Statistics
 - (D) Social Dynamics
42. August Comte conceived of society by analogy with the:
- (A) Social organism
 - (B) Cultural system
 - (C) Social system
 - (D) Biological organism
43. The main thrust of Durkheim's overall doctrine is his insistence that the study of society must eschew reductionism and consider social phenomenon as:
- (A) Sui-generis
 - (B) Biologistic interpretations
 - (C) Psychologistic interpretations
 - (D) Social Problems
44. Organic solidarity as explained by Emile Durkheim develops out of:
- (A) Out of similarities, rather than differences, between individuals
 - (B) Psychological traits
 - (C) Out of differences, rather than likeness, between individuals
 - (D) Social traits
45. The hallmark of Marxian approach is:
- (A) Historical specificity
 - (B) Psychological specificity
 - (C) Cultural specificity
 - (D) None of the above
46. For Marx, the condition in which men are dominated by forces of their creation, which confront them as alien powers is called as:
- (A) Phenomenology
 - (B) Consciousness
 - (C) Production
 - (D) Alienation
47. In Weberian Sociology, purposeful or goal oriented rational action is called as:
- (A) Wertrational Action
 - (B) Zeweckrational Action
 - (C) Traditional Action
 - (D) Affective Action
48. An analytical construct that serves the investigator as a measuring rod to ascertain similarities as well as deviations in concrete cases is called as:
- (A) Collectivity
 - (B) Ideal type
 - (C) Historicism
 - (D) Protestantism
49. Age of Enlightenment rested on the assumption that understanding based on science and experience in the form of science was superior to that based on:
- (A) Magical faith
 - (B) Religious faith
 - (C) Common sense
 - (D) None of the above
50. Mind, self and society in 1934 was written by:
- (A) C. H. Cooley
 - (B) Herbert Blumer
 - (C) George Simmel
 - (D) George Herbert Mead

51. The relations that are based on a relatively homogeneous culture and tend to be intimate, informal, cooperative, and imbued with a sense of moral obligation to the group most often associated with kinship ties :
- Primary Group
 - Gesellschaft
 - Geminschaft
 - Secondary Group
52. A family that has a role structure in which at least one parent has been previously married and which includes children from one or both of those marriages is called :
- Joint family
 - Nuclear family
 - Compound family
 - Extend family
53. Theories of Social Change in 1986 was written by:
- Raymond Boudon
 - Anthony Giddens
 - Neil J. Smelser
 - None of the above
54. The concept of 'culture of poverty' was given by:
- Herbert Gans
 - Charles Valentine
 - George Murdock
 - Oscar Lewis
55. Which of the following is correct?
- Society is always changing
 - Society is not confined to man
 - Society involves both likeness and difference
 - All of the above
56. Shall we call a social caste, the members of which exclude their fellow citizens from the more intimate social relationships, a community ?
- No
 - Yes
 - Both
 - None of the above
57. The case studies that trace the development of an organization/ system over time is called as:
- Observational Case Studies
 - Oral History Case Studies
 - Historical Case Studies
 - Situational Case Studies
58. A research that is engaging in naturally occurring set of events in order to gain first-hand knowledge of the situation is called as:
- Library Research
 - Historical Research
 - Social Research
 - Field Research
59. Find the odd one out.
The goals of research design are:
- It provides the blue print of research activity
 - It limits the boundaries of research activity
 - It enables to anticipate the potential problems of research activity
 - It is a master plan not specifying the methods and procedures for collecting and analyzing the need information of research activity
60. Consider an example of studying women in comparison to two time periods, present and past i.e., comparing the present status of women with status before independence is known as:
- Explanatory Research Design
 - Descriptive Research Design
 - Ex-Post Facto Research Design
 - Exploratory Research Design

ENTRANCE TEST-2021**SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES****SOCIOLOGY**

Question Booklet Series

A

Total Questions : 60

Time Allowed : 70 Minutes

Roll No. :

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Instructions for Candidates :

1. Write your Entrance Test Roll Number in the space provided at the top of this page of Question Booklet and fill up the necessary information in the spaces provided on the OMR Answer Sheet.
2. OMR Answer Sheet has an Original Copy and a Candidate's Copy glued beneath it at the top. While making entries in the Original Copy, candidate should ensure that the two copies are aligned properly so that the entries made in the Original Copy against each item are exactly copied in the Candidate's Copy.
3. All entries in the OMR Answer Sheet, including answers to questions, are to be recorded in the Original Copy only.
4. Choose the correct / most appropriate response for each question among the options A, B, C and D and darken the circle of the appropriate response completely. The incomplete darkened circle is not correctly read by the OMR Scanner and no complaint to this effect shall be entertained.
5. Use only blue/black ball point pen to darken the circle of correct/most appropriate response. In no case gel/ink pen or pencil should be used.
6. Do not darken more than one circle of options for any question. A question with more than one darkened response shall be considered wrong.
7. There will be '**Negative Marking**' for wrong answers. Each wrong answer will lead to the deduction of 0.25 marks from the total score of the candidate.
8. Only those candidates who would obtain positive score in Entrance Test Examination shall be eligible for admission.
9. Do not make any stray mark on the OMR sheet.
10. Calculators and mobiles shall not be permitted inside the examination hall.
11. Rough work, if any, should be done on the blank sheets provided with the question booklet.
12. OMR Answer Sheet must be handled carefully and it should not be folded or mutilated in which case it will not be evaluated.
13. Ensure that your OMR Answer Sheet has been signed by the Invigilator and the candidate himself/herself.
14. At the end of the examination, hand over the OMR Answer Sheet to the invigilator who will first tear off the original OMR sheet in presence of the Candidate and hand over the Candidate's Copy to the candidate.

1. Sociology as a scientific discipline has emerged during :

- (A) Chinese and agricultural revolution.
- (B) French and industrial revolution.
- (C) American and democratic revolution.
- (D) Russian and scientific revolution.

2. Who was the proponent of the terms *Gemeinschaft* and *Gessellschaft* in social science ?

- (A) Ferdinand Tonnies
- (B) Fredinand Saussure
- (C) Nicos Paulantz
- (D) Jacques Lacan

3. Who was Auguste Comte's Mentor ?

- (A) Montesquieu
- (B) Morgan
- (C) Saint Simon
- (D) Robert Redfield

4. According to Durkheim, social solidarity depends on the extent of :

- (A) Discrimination
- (B) Alienation
- (C) Division of labor
- (D) Gender inequality

5. In his evolutionary framework Karl Marx arranged societies in the order of :

- (A) Primitive Communism, Capitalism, Socialism, Feudalism
- (B) Primitive Communism, Feudalism, Capitalism, Socialism
- (C) Capitalism, Socialism, Feudalism, Primitive Communism
- (D) Socialism, Feudalism, Primitive Communism, Capitalism

In case of doing a research which is the correct sequence ?

- (A) Formulation of the problem, data collection, hypothesis, analysis of data
- (B) Data collection, hypothesis, formulation of the problem, analysis of data
- (C) Formulation of problem, hypothesis, data collection, analysis of data
- (D) Hypothesis, analysis of data, formulation of the problem, data collection

7. Sanskritization implies :

- (A) Change in caste structure
- (B) Change of caste structure
- (C) Change for caste structure
- (D) None of the above

8. When an Indian couple prepares its daughters so that she is accepted in her husband's family after her marriage, it is a case of :

- (A) Socialization
- (B) Resocialization
- (C) Anticipatory socialization
- (D) Adult socialization

9. According to Durkheim, the nature of Modern law is :

- (A) Repressive
- (B) Restitutive
- (C) Normative
- (D) Formal

10. Which type of sampling method is ideally suited, where there is no knowledge about population ?
- Convenient sampling method
 - Purposive sampling method
 - Quota sampling method
 - Snowball sampling method
11. Who among the following is a proponent of cyclical theory of social change ?
- T. Parsons
 - E. Durkheim
 - O. Spengler
 - H. Spencer
12. Name the technique which is to be used before the actual field work starts :
- Pilot Study
 - Census study
 - Case study
 - Survey
13. Which of the following pairs is *not* correctly matched ?
- Social evolution - H. Spencer
 - Verstehen - M. Weber
 - Social Fact - E. Durkheim
 - Sacred and Profane - A. Comte
14. Which of the following theories has a "Micro" orientation ?
- Functionalism
 - Conflict theory
 - Interactionism
 - Critical theory
15. Who is the author of the book 'Rules of Sociological Method' ?
- Max Weber
 - Auguste Comte
 - Vilfredo Pareto
 - Emile Durkheim
16. "Sociology is the science of understanding of the meaning of social action." The preceding statement was made by :
- Max Weber
 - Auguste Comte
 - Herbert Spencer
 - Emile Durkheim
17. Find out the incorrect match:
- Polar Status - Husband and Wife
 - Status Set - Merton
 - Ascribed Status - A District Magistrate
 - Achieved Status - A Bank Officer
18. Who wrote the book "The Sociological Imagination" ?
- A. Comte
 - H. Spencer
 - Karl Marx
 - C. W. Mills
19. The maintenance provided by the husband to the divorced wife is called :
- Dower
 - Alimony
 - Mehr
 - Bride price

20. Cognates means kins through :
- Male line
 - Female line
 - Both (A) and (B)
 - None of the above
21. Who has stated that "the history of all hitherto existing society is the history of the class struggle" ?
- Emile Durkheim
 - Karl Marx
 - Erving Goffmann
 - George Herbert Mead
22. The distinction between in-group and out-group was given by :
- W.G Sumner
 - P. Sorokin
 - G Simmel
 - H. Spencer
23. 'Taravad' is a kind of :
- A kinship usage
 - A Caste
 - An extended family
 - A community
24. A hypothesis that suggests no relationship among the variables selected under study is called :
- Conflict hypothesis
 - Comfort hypothesis
 - Contrary hypothesis
 - Null hypothesis
25. According to Max Weber, an ideal type is :
- The most common situation in a given society
 - Philosophical model of an ideal society
 - Conceptual or analytical tool to understand social phenomena
 - Statistical evidences collected by social researcher
26. Among the Indian sociologists, who has pleaded for a Marxist approach to the study of social phenomenon ?
- A. R. Desai
 - G.S. Ghurye
 - M. N. Srinivas
 - None of the above
27. A _____ is a study of all the individuals within a population. It is the process of collecting demographic, social, and economic data from all members of a population.
- Schedule
 - Questionnaire
 - Sampling
 - Census
28. In which of the following systems of stratifications, flexibility of mobility exists ?
- Estate system
 - Class System
 - Caste system
 - Social System
29. Who described caste in terms of 'purity' and 'pollution' ?
- M. N. Srinivas
 - Yogendra Singh
 - Louis Dumont
 - G. S. Ghurye

30. Which type of Poverty refers to a lack of basic resources needed to maintain the physical survival ?
- Absolute Poverty
 - Cultural Poverty
 - Subjective Poverty
 - Enforced Poverty
31. Who among the following has defined that "A Community is the smallest territorial group that can embrace all aspects of social life" ?
- R.M. Maclver and C.H. Page
 - Kimball Young and W.F. Ogburn
 - Henry Jonhan
 - Kingsley Davis
32. Which one of the following Max Mueller believed to be the earliest form of religion ?
- Naturism
 - Monotheism
 - Animism
 - Fetishism
33. The relatives related through blood ties are called :
- Affinal kin
 - Consanguineal kin
 - Tertiary kin
 - Agnates
34. Probability sampling implies :
- Each element has an equal chance of selection.
 - Each element does not have equal chance of selection.
 - Both (A) and (B)
 - None of the above
35. The marriage where several brothers share the same wife is known as :
- Fraternal Polyandry
 - Non-Fraternal Polyandry
 - Sororal Polygyny
 - Marriage by Trial
36. Cultural lag is a concept introduced by :
- Radcliffe Brown
 - Malinowski
 - William Ogburn
 - Auguste Comte
37. Which of the following is the correct sequence of disciplines according to hierarchy of Sciences ?
- Sociology, Biology, Mathematics and Physics
 - Mathematics, Physics, Biology, and Sociology
 - Physics, Mathematics, Biology and Sociology
 - Biology, Mathematics, Physics and Sociology
38. Social Control is exercised through :
- Formal rules and regulations
 - Informal rules and regulations
 - Both formal and informal rules and regulations
 - None of the above
39. Who, of the following is *not* the supporter of Formalistic school ?
- G Simmel
 - A. Small
 - M. Weber
 - E. Durkheim

20. C 40. The method of data collection with the help of questions sent to the respondents by post or mail is called :
- (A) Schedule method
 - (B) Interview method
 - (C) Survey method
 - (D) Questionnaire method
21. 41. The suicide committed by an individual as a consequence of low regulation in the main society is called as :
- (A) Egoistic suicide
 - (B) Altruistic suicide
 - (C) Anomic suicide
 - (D) Fatalistic suicide
22. 42. In which year *The Dowry Prohibition Act* was passed ?
- (A) 1960
 - (B) 1961
 - (C) 1962
 - (D) 1963
23. 43. In Indian Constitution the list of languages is given in :
- (A) 5th Schedule
 - (B) 6th Schedule
 - (C) 7th Schedule
 - (D) 8th Schedule
24. 44. What is the percentage of Muslim and Sikh Population of India according to the Census of India 2011 respectively ?
- (A) 14.2 and 3.2
 - (B) 13.2 and 1.9
 - (C) 14.2 and 1.7
 - (D) 13.2 and 14.2
45. "Civilization is what we have, Culture is what we are." Who said this ?
- (A) Morgan
 - (B) Maclver
 - (C) Malinowski
 - (D) Tylor
46. Which of the following types of conflict has *not* been suggested by G. Simmel ?
- (A) War
 - (B) Racial Conflict
 - (C) Conflict of litigation
 - (D) Conflict of ideas which are impersonal
47. In a social setting if people assume that their own culture, group and behavior are superior to those of others then it is known as :
- (A) Ethnocentrism
 - (B) Xenocentrism
 - (C) Selfcentrism
 - (D) Nationalism
48. Which of the following is *not* an agency of socialization ?
- (A) Family
 - (B) Peer group
 - (C) Police
 - (D) School
49. Which solidarity was there in ancient societies, according to Durkheim ?
- (A) Mechanical
 - (B) Organic
 - (C) Inorganic
 - (D) All of these

50. Max Weber belongs to which school of thought ?
- Functionalist
 - Conflict
 - Intrractionist
 - None of these
51. As per Hindu *Dharamshastra* marriage between a Brahmin woman and a man from 'Vaishya Varna' is called :
- Pratiloma*
 - Anuloma*
 - Exogamy
 - Love marriage
52. The Constitution of India in its height recognizes _____ official languages.
- 42
 - 22
 - 2
 - 5
53. Who called the name *Harijan* was given to the Untouchables ?
- Nehru
 - Nadabai Navaroji
 - Ambedkar
 - Gandhi
54. Which article provides a citizen of India, shall not discriminate against anyone on the basis of religion, caste, sex ?
- Article 15
 - Article 17
 - Article 28
 - Article 27
55. Who has described "society as a web of social relationships" ?
- Mead
 - Ogburn
 - Leacock
 - MacIver
56. The term '*Reference group*' was introduced by :
- Muzafer Sherif
 - H. M. Johnson
 - Horton & Hunt
 - Morris Ginsberg
57. "Man is a social animal." Who said so ?
- Comte
 - Aristotle
 - Plato
 - Karl Marx
58. Functionalism and conflict theories tend towards _____ sociological analysis.
- Micro
 - Modern
 - Macro
 - Current
59. A process by which subordinate groups accept and internalize culture of dominant group :
- Assimilation
 - Acculturation
 - Enculturation
 - Diffusion
60. Identify the author of the book 'Social Control' which was published in 1901 :
- C. H. Cooley
 - W. G. Sumner
 - E. A. Ross
 - Mannheim

Sr. No.1383.....

ENTRANCE TEST-2020

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIOLOGY

Question Booklet Series

C

Total Questions : 60

Time Allowed : 70 Minutes

Roll No. :

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Instructions for Candidates :

1. Write your Entrance Test Roll Number in the space provided at the top of this page of Question Booklet and fill up the necessary information in the spaces provided on the OMR Answer Sheet.
2. OMR Answer Sheet has an Original Copy and a Candidate's Copy glued beneath it at the top. While making entries in the Original Copy, candidate should ensure that the two copies are aligned properly so that the entries made in the Original Copy against each item are exactly copied in the Candidate's Copy.
3. All entries in the OMR Answer Sheet, including answers to questions, are to be recorded in the Original Copy only.
4. Choose the correct / most appropriate response for each question among the options A, B, C and D and darken the circle of the appropriate response completely. The incomplete darkened circle is not correctly read by the OMR Scanner and no complaint to this effect shall be entertained.
5. Use only blue/black ball point pen to darken the circle of correct/most appropriate response. In no case gel/ink pen or pencil should be used.
6. Do not darken more than one circle of options for any question. A question with more than one darkened response shall be considered wrong.
7. There will be '**Negative Marking**' for wrong answers. Each wrong answer will lead to the deduction of 0.25 marks from the total score of the candidate.
8. Only those candidates who would obtain positive score in Entrance Test Examination shall be eligible for admission.
9. Do not make any stray mark on the OMR sheet.
10. Calculators and mobiles shall not be permitted inside the examination hall.
11. Rough work, if any, should be done on the blank sheets provided with the question booklet.
12. OMR Answer Sheet must be handled carefully and it should not be folded or mutilated in which case it will not be evaluated.
13. Ensure that your OMR Answer Sheet has been signed by the Invigilator and the candidate himself/herself.
14. At the end of the examination, hand over the OMR Answer Sheet to the invigilator who will first tear off the original OMR sheet in presence of the Candidate and hand over the Candidate's Copy to the candidate.

1. Tonnies regarded Gemeinschaft as :
 - (A) An artificial social arrangement based on the conflict
 - (B) Regulatory system of behaviour
 - (C) Expression of real organized life
 - (D) Learned and shared behaviour
2. _____ refers to the extent to which applications of the same research technique produce the same results.
 - (A) Ethical Neutrality
 - (B) Reliability
 - (C) Phenomenology
 - (D) Random sampling
3. Which among the following is not among the main characteristic features of caste system as given by Ghurye ?
 - (A) Segmental division of society
 - (B) Ample choice in marriage
 - (C) Restriction on feeding and social inter-course
 - (D) Lack of unrestricted choice of occupation
4. According to Comte, _____, studies the forces that hold society together.
 - (A) Social statics
 - (B) Social fabric
 - (C) Social system
 - (D) Phenomenology
5. "A common analogy, popularized by Herbert Spencer, presents the constituent elements of society as "organs" that work toward the proper functioning of the "body as a whole". The analogy is associated with _____.
 - (A) Conflict
 - (B) Deviance
 - (C) Functionalism
 - (D) Social animal
6. According to Census of India 2011, the three main religions with higher number of followers are _____, _____ and _____ respectively.
 - (A) Hinduism, Islam and Sikhism
 - (B) Hinduism, Islam and Jainism
 - (C) Hinduism, Islam and Christianity
 - (D) Hinduism, Islam and Buddhism
7. 'The history of all hitherto existing society is the history of class struggles' is the statement of Karl Marx written in _____.
 - (A) Positive Philosophy
 - (B) The German Ideology
 - (C) Economic and Philosophy Manuscripts of 1844
 - (D) The Communist Manifesto
8. Actions which are planned and taken after evaluating the goal in relation to other goals, and after thorough consideration of various means (and consequences) to achieve it are termed as :
 - (A) Zweckrational
 - (B) Wertrational
 - (C) Affectual action
 - (D) Behaviour
9. In India, which language-family has the highest number of speakers ?
 - (A) Austroasiatic language family
 - (B) Sino-Tibetan language family
 - (C) Dravidian language family
 - (D) Indo-Aryan language family
10. Who has authored "Communalism in Indian Politics" ?
 - (A) I.P. Desai
 - (B) A.R. Desai
 - (C) Rajni Kothari
 - (D) D.P. Mukherjee

11. Interactionists are concerned with :
- Definition of situation and self
 - Definition of actor and institution
 - Definition of self and system
 - Definition of situation and society
12. An opinion survey is to be conducted on smokers of a particular brand of cigarette. At the first stage, we may pick up a few people who are known to us or can be identified to be the smokers of the brand. At the time of interviewing them, we may obtain the names of other persons known to the first stage subjects. Thus the subjects go on serving an informant for the identification of more subjects and the sample goes on increasing. This way of collecting sample is called as _____.
- Snowball sampling
 - Quota sampling
 - Cluster sampling
 - Judgment sampling
13. Which among the following has propounded the cyclical theory of social change ?
- Arnold J. Toynbee
 - Martin Luther King
 - Auguste Comte
 - Herbert Spencer
14. Ideal type is a common _____ in the social sciences derived from observable reality although not conforming to it in detail because of deliberate simplification and exaggeration.
- Practical entity
 - Social action
 - Mental construct
 - Social construction
15. Who believed that "conflict might serve to solidify a loosely structured group" ?
- Max Weber
 - Herbert Spencer
 - Lewis Coser
 - None of the above
16. _____ was added to the Indian Penal Code, 1860, which made dowry death a specific offence punishable with a minimum sentence of imprisonment for 7 years and a maximum imprisonment for life.
- Section 400C
 - Section 21D
 - Section 44E
 - Section 304B
17. Enlightenment thinkers regarded traditional values and institutions as :
- Inhibitive of human growth and development
 - Essential for human growth and development
 - Both (a) and (b)
 - None of the above
18. Which among the following is not an observation of Emile Durkheim ?
- Suicide rates are higher in men than women
 - Suicide rates are higher for those who are married than those who are single
 - Suicide rates are higher for people without children than people with children
 - Suicide rates are higher among Protestants than Catholics and Jews
19. _____ is the plan, structure and strategy of investigation conceived so as to obtain answers to research questions and to control variance.
- Research
 - Sampling
 - Hypothesis
 - Research Design
20. According to Emile Durkheim, 'A religion is a unified system of beliefs and practices relative to sacred things, i.e., things set apart and forbidden-beliefs and practices which unite in one single moral – called a Church, all those who adhere to them'.
- Organization
 - School
 - Community
 - Building

21. Which Act criminalises triple talaq in India ?
- The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019
 - The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2002
 - The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986
 - The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1968
22. The law of three stages is an idea developed by Auguste Comte in his work :
- The Course in Positive Philosophy
 - A general view of positivism
 - The Catechism of Positive Religion
 - System of Positive Polity
23. According to Karl Marx, _____ is an awareness that is key to sparking a revolution that would "create a dictatorship of the proletariat, transforming it from a wage-earning, property-less mass into the ruling class".
- Class Struggle
 - Alienation
 - Ideology
 - Class Consciousness
24. According to P.V. Young, "_____ may be regarded as a systematic method by which a person enters more or less imaginatively into the inner life of a comparative stranger".
- Interview
 - Observation
 - Case Study
 - Oral History
25. Who is the author of "Scientific social surveys and research" ?
- William F. Ogburn
 - Pauline V. Young
 - Karl R. Popper
 - W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt
26. A blueprint of the procedure that enables the researcher to maintain control over all factors that may affect the result of an experiment is termed as :
- Experimental research design
 - Descriptive research design
 - Cross-Sectional research design
 - Case study
27. Which committee was established to review the Methodology for Measurement of Poverty in India ?
- Balwantrao Mehta Committee
 - C. Rangarajan Committee
 - Justice Verma Committee
 - Kothari Commission
28. George Simmel distinguished these different forms of Sociology :
- General Sociology, Philosophical Sociology, Formal Sociology
 - General Sociology, Synthetic Sociology, Urban Sociology
 - Formal Sociology, Metaphysics and Sociology, Sociological realism
 - Formal Sociology, Synthetic Sociology, General Sociology
29. Who among the following defined religion as "the belief in spiritual beings" ?
- Edward Burnett Tylor
 - Emile Durkheim
 - Karl Marx
 - Francis Abraham
30. Socialization is a process by which individuals :
- Learn the culture of their society
 - Share the beliefs and values
 - Identify themselves with the group
 - Involuntarily follow norms

31. When the total area of research interest is large, a convenient way in which a sample may be selected is to divide the area into a number of smaller non-overlapping areas and then randomly selecting a number of such smaller areas. This type of sampling is called :
- (A) Quota Sampling
(B) Multistage Sampling
(C) Snowball Sampling
(D) Cluster Sampling
32. People tend to marry people of similar race, age, education, religious affiliation, and social class. This behaviour reflects the practice of :
- (A) Hypergamy
(B) Hypogamy
(C) Heterogamy
(D) Homogamy
33. Who said, "In general, the word questionnaire refers to a device for securing answers to questions by using a form which the respondent fills in himself" ?
- (A) David S. Fox
(B) W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt
(C) R.K. Merton
(D) Peter Bartis
34. Social Control is the process of :
- (A) Enforcing Conformity
(B) Internalization of norms
(C) Enforcing collective conscience
(D) None of these
35. Frederic Le Play first introduced the case-study method into social sciences in 1829 to study the _____.
- (A) Death and dying
(B) Family budgets
(C) Caste system
(D) Suicide
36. Ahmed's brother is his _____ kin.
- (A) Consanguineal kin
(B) Affinal kin
(C) Tertiary kin
(D) None of the above
37. Which of the following is not true about probability sampling ?
- (A) Every member of a population has a known and equal chance of being selected
(B) The observations are not used for generalization purpose
(C) It gives you the best chance to create a sample that is truly representative of the population
(D) Simple random sampling and stratified random sampling are among its types
38. _____ is a form of polyandry in which a woman is married to two or more men who are brothers.
- (A) Bigamy
(B) Fraternal polyandry
(C) Serial monogamy
(D) All of the above
39. Who said, "There is no absolutely 'objective' scientific analysis of culture of 'social phenomena' independent of special and 'one-sided' viewpoints according to which they are selected, analysed and organised for expository purposes" ?
- (A) Emile Durkheim
(B) Auguste Comte
(C) Max Weber
(D) Karl Marx
40. Who among the following is not associated with conflict perspective ?
- (A) Karl Marx
(B) C. Wright Mills
(C) Emile Durkheim
(D) Ralph Dahrendorf

41. Enlightenment philosophers were inclined to reject :
- Empirical research
 - Belief in traditional authority
 - Reason and rationality
 - Social change
42. Who said, "Any socio-cultural system alters by virtue of its own forces and properties" ?
- Emile Durkheim
 - Pitrim Sorokin
 - Morris Ginsberg
 - George Simmel
43. The questionnaire was invented by the _____ in 1838.
- International Sociological Society
 - Statistical Society of London
 - Mathematical Society of America
 - Indian Sociological Association
44. _____ suicide occurs when a person is excessively regulated.
- Anomic
 - Egoistic
 - Fatalistic
 - None of the above
45. The overall criticism of structural-functionalism is its inability to deal with :
- Change, conflict and competition
 - Stability, order and change
 - Culture, norms and values
 - History, change and conflict
46. Who among the following has carried out a comparative study of custom and religion in variety of cultures ?
- George Simmel
 - Karl Marx
 - Morris Ginsberg
 - Pitrim Sorokin
47. In _____, Marx identified _____ types of alienation that occur to the worker labouring under a capitalist system of industrial production.
- Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844 ; Four types
 - The German Ideology ; Three types
 - Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844 ; Three types
 - The German Ideology ; Four types
48. _____ refers to the ability to judge without partiality or external influence.
- Subjectivity
 - Eagle's eye
 - Reliability
 - Objectivity
49. Sociologists and anthropologists use 'culture' as a collective noun for the :
- Symbolic and learned aspects of human society
 - Crude economic determinism
 - Social, cultural and political change
 - Beliefs and style of a particular group
50. The _____ stage relies on supernatural or religious explanations of the phenomena of human behaviour because "the human mind, in its search for the primary and final causes of phenomena, explains the apparent anomalies in the universe as interventions of supernatural agents".
- Theological stage
 - Metaphysical stage
 - Positive stage
 - All of the above

51. Weber believed that the _____ motivated the believers to work hard, be successful in business and reinvest their profits in further development.
- Ethical neutrality
 - Value neutrality
 - The Protestant ethic
 - Catholic belief
52. Who said, "Things have now come to such a pass that the individuals must appropriate the existing totality of productive forces, not only to achieve self-activity, but also, merely, to safeguard their very existence" ?
- Karl Marx
 - Max Weber
 - Emile Durkheim
 - Auguste Comte
53. Auguste Comte developed _____ in an attempt to remedy the social malaise of the French Revolution, calling for a new social doctrine based on science.
- Social Statics
 - Cyclical theory
 - Positive philosophy
 - Social dynamics
54. Which of the following is not an example of non-material social fact ?
- Morality
 - Social currents
 - Collective conscience
 - Technology
55. "Social Background of Indian Nationalism" has been authored by _____.
- A.R. Desai
 - M.N. Srinivas
 - Louis Dumont
 - Sir Patrick Geddes
56. The industrial revolution gave rise to :
- Communism
 - Socialism
 - Capitalism
 - Feminism
57. A method whereby different societies of cultures are analyzed objectively without using the values of one culture to judge the worth of another is :
- Cultural lag
 - Acculturation
 - Cultural relativism
 - Ethnocentrism
58. Which school of thought believes that Sociology is a specific science and the scope should be limited ?
- Formalistic
 - Synthetic
 - Functional
 - Interactionist
59. The extreme form of opposition to enlightenment was from :
- 17th Century philosophy
 - Science
 - French Catholic counter revolutionary philosophy
 - None of the above
60. C.H. Cooley classified groups as :
- Reference group and model group
 - Institutions and associations
 - Primary and secondary
 - In-group and out-group